

AI Index number: MDE13/2308/2020 - Updated on 16 November 2021

# IRAN: DETAILS OF 324 DEATHS IN CRACKDOWN ON NOVEMBER 2019 PROTESTS

This document contains the details of 324 men, women and children documented by Amnesty International as having been killed by Iran's security forces during their crackdown on mass protests that erupted across Iran between 15 and 19 November 2019, following the government's announcement about the significant overnight rise in the price of fuel.<sup>1</sup>

Amnesty International believes that the real number of those killed is higher than 324. The organization is aware of scores of additional names that have been reported online, but has assessed that it does not yet have sufficient reliable details to include them in its list of 324 recorded deaths. The lack of access to information is due, in large part, to the climate of intense fear created by the authorities, which has resulted in fewer families and other informed individuals being willing to speak out.

On 16 November 2021, Amnesty International published some of these reported names in Persian on its Telegram, Instagram and Twitter accounts, and invited anyone with information about them or other victims hitherto unknown to contact the organization. The selection of these reported names was based on the amount of information available online about the date, place and circumstances of the alleged deaths, and/or the availability of pictures said to be depicting the reported victims and/or the gravesites where they were buried.

Amnesty International has found the security forces' use of lethal force against the vast majority of those killed to be unlawful. In almost all protests that took place between 15 and 19 November, there is no evidence that people were in possession of firearms or that they posed an imminent threat to life that would have warranted the use of lethal force, according to extensive research, including video analysis, conducted by Amnesty International. The organization is aware of two reported exceptions in one city on 18 November and early hours of 19 November where gunfire is believed to have been exchanged between a number of protesters and security forces.

Amnesty International has found that at least 238 of the recorded deaths resulted from incidents that took place over just two days on 16 and 17 November.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> An earlier version of this document (Index number: MDE13/2308/2020) was released in May 2020, which recorded the details of 304 deaths. At the time, 65 of these 304 recorded cases concerned deaths which were confirmed, but the identities of the victims remained unknown. Between May 2020 and November 2021, Amnesty International was able to identify the names and details of 24 further victims. Three of these 24 victims died in Shahriar in which Amnesty International had previously recorded multiple unidentified victims. In addition, Amnesty International learned that one victim, Ali Mohammad Aghapour, who had been previously recorded as having been killed in Karaj had died in Malard. To prevent double counting, Amnesty International, therefore, substituted four entries which referred to unidentified victims from Malard and Shahriar in the earlier May 2020 version of this document with four updated entries naming the victims and providing further details (numbered 23, 100, 190, 216) in the updated version of the document). As a result, as of 16 November 2021, the total number of deaths recorded by Amnesty International stood at 324.

Two years on from the protests, the devastated families of victims continue their struggle for truth and justice while facing intense harassment and intimidation from the authorities.

Meanwhile, the authorities persist in their refusal to reveal the truth about the death toll; conduct thorough, independent and impartial criminal investigations; and bring to justice those responsible for ordering and carrying out these killings, which compounds the pain of victims' relatives. In fact, the authorities have orchestrated a ruthless campaign to intimidate families and prevent them from speaking out, further entrenching impunity.

Given the gravity of the human rights violations perpetrated and the systematic impunity prevailing in Iran, Amnesty International has reiterated its call to member states of the UN Human Rights Council to mandate an inquiry into the killings, and identify pathways for truth, justice, reparations, and guarantees of non-repetition.

# **METHODOLOGY**

In the context of its ongoing investigation into the deadly repression of protests in November 2019, Amnesty International has researched cases of protesters and bystanders who were killed by security forces.

As of 16 November 2021, based on information obtained from credible sources, Amnesty International recorded 324 deaths resulting from the use of lethal force by security forces.

For 149 of these recorded victims, Amnesty International obtained information from primary sources impacted by the deaths, including relatives, neighbours, friends, acquaintances, and eyewitnesses. In 134 other cases, it documented the deaths primarily based on information received from human rights activists and journalists based in or outside Iran. In 30 of them, it did so based on information from medical staff working in facilities to which the dead and injured were brought.<sup>2</sup> It documented the remaining 11 cases primarily based on the examination of videos that were broadcast by the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) corporation in relation to the protests of November 2019 and included interviews with the families of those killed. With respect to some of these 11 cases, complementary information concerning the victim's name, age and circumstances of death were received from independent human rights activists and journalists.

In order to ascertain the credibility of the information received from human rights activists and journalists, Amnesty International interviewed them about their sources of information, which typically included relatives, neighbours, friends, acquaintances and eyewitnesses. Similarly, for cases reported by medical staff, the organization interviewed the source to ascertain their reliability and the degree of their involvement in the system of recording deaths in their particular medical institution or their access to those records.

For each recorded case, Amnesty International conducted internet searches and, where it was able to locate media articles or social media posts on the victim concerned, compared the information available online with the information received directly from primary or secondary sources.

As part of its process of crosschecking and corroboration, Amnesty International obtained the funeral posters and/or pictures of the gravesites of more than half of the 324 victims. The organization was also able to obtain pictures of the gravestones of 97 victims and death and/or burial certificates of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In May 2020, 34 of the deaths recorded were based on information received from medical staff concerning the cities of Shahriar and Malard. This number has since dropped to 30 as Amnesty International has identified four further victims by name from Shahriar (3) and Malard (1), and to prevent double counting, the organization has reduced the number of entries referring to the unidentified victims from 34 to 30.

35 victims. Death and burial certificates in Iran record the dates of birth and death, as well as the cause of death. The dates of birth and death recorded on the gravestone of the deceased are generally identical to the information recorded in their death and burial certificates. Families are not authorized to bury their loved ones or erect gravestones until a burial certificate has been issued by the Legal Medicine Organization of Iran, a state forensic institute working under the supervision of the judiciary. Pictures of gravesites obtained generally showed the burial ground before the erection of a gravestone over it. In many cases, a memorial poster containing the name and photograph of the deceased was seen laid on the ground and, in some cases, there was a small board on the grave site recording the name of the deceased and their date of death.

Throughout the research process, Amnesty International took strict measures to prevent double counting and updated its entries after new verified information was received. These involved crosschecking the cases of reported deaths according to time, location and other unique identifiers, and eliminating those that could potentially refer to the same person.

With respect to 257 of the 324 deaths, Amnesty International has identified the first and last names of the victim. In the case of five other deaths, it has identified the victim's first or last name only, and in the case of two deaths, it has received information indicating the victim's possible first and/or last name, but was unable to confirm them.

In the remaining 61 cases, the names of the victims are still unknown to Amnesty International. Half of these (31) are from the cities of Shahriar or Malard in Tehran province, one of the provinces with the highest death tolls in the country. Of these 31 cases, 30 were reported to Amnesty International by medical staff in one of the main hospitals in the area, which received a large number of dead bodies between 16 and 18 November 2019. The remaining case from Malard was reported by state media without referring to the name of the victim. Twelve are from the city of Kermanshah in Kermanshah province, another area with a high death toll. These 12 cases were reported by a number of activists and a local journalist affiliated with state-media outlets, who had accessed information compiled by local officials on the number of deaths in the city of Kermanshah. The remaining 18 cases are from the following areas: Baharestan, Tehran province (3); Malekshahr, Esfahan province (1); Mahshahr, Khuzestan province (1); Sadra, Fars province (4); Chardangeh, Tehran province (2); Fardis, Alborz province (1); Javanroud, Kermanshah province (1); Robatkarim, Tehran province (3); Sirjan, Kerman province (1); and Shiraz, Fars province (1). Two of these cases were reported by state media without referring to the names of the victims; 11 were reported by reliable local activists involved in community-level research; and the remaining five were identified through interviews with eyewitnesses who said they had seen a certain number of individuals being killed in front of them but did not know the victims by name.

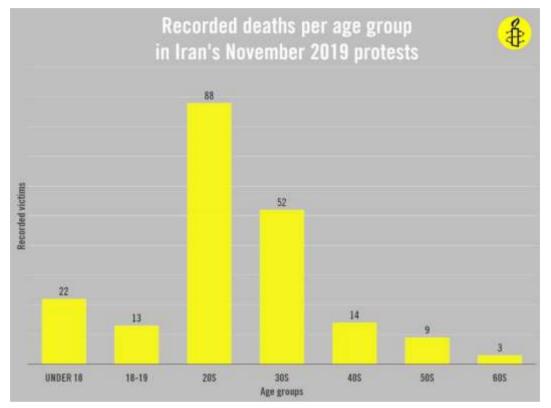
As part of its ongoing investigation into the unlawful use of lethal force during the protests, Amnesty International has also analysed extensive video footage, verified by its Digital Verification Corps, which showed Iranian security forces using firearms against unarmed protesters and bystanders.

In order to trace the development of official narratives denying and distorting the scale, causes and circumstances of the killings, Amnesty International also regularly monitored state-affiliated media outlets in Iran, and analysed statements made by top state officials including the Supreme Leader, Ali Khamenei; the president, Hassan Rouhani; the minister of interior, Abdolreza Rahmani Fazli; and the secretary general of the Supreme National Security Council, Ali Shamkhani.

Intelligence and security officials in Iran have embarked on a campaign of harassment and intimidation of the families of those killed during the protests to prevent them from talking openly about their deaths. Many families interviewed by Amnesty International have reported being forced to sign undertakings that they would not speak to the media and would observe restrictions on how they commemorate their loved ones in order to be able to receive their bodies. In almost all cases recorded by Amnesty International, security and intelligence officials attended the funeral and memorial ceremonies of the victims apparently to ensure that the restrictions were observed in what constitutes a clear form of intimidation to the families of the victims.

# **SEX AND AGE OF VICTIMS**

Of the 324 individuals on whose deaths Amnesty International has obtained detailed information, at least 262 were identified as adult men and 10 as adult women. In addition, the organization documented 22 cases of children who were killed; 21 were boys, aged between 12 and 17,<sup>3</sup> and one was a girl reportedly aged between eight and 12.<sup>4</sup>



For 201 victims, Amnesty International was able to obtain information about their exact or approximate age. Based on this information, the majority of the recorded victims, at least 44%, were in their twenties and 26% percent were in their thirties.

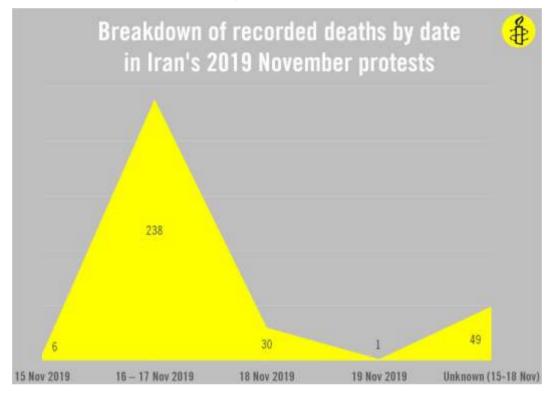
In 30 cases, the sex and age of those killed remain unknown to Amnesty International.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The number of boys recorded as having been killed changed from 22 to 21 because Amnesty International has since obtained new information indicating that one of the victims previously recorded as a child, Abolfazl Sha'bani, was aged 18 years old at the time of his death in November 2019.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For more information on children killed, see Amnesty International, *They shot our children': Killings of minors in Iran's 2019 November protests*, 4 March 2020 (Index number: MDE 13/1894/2020), online: <a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde13/1894/2020/en/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde13/1894/2020/en/</a>

# TIME FRAME OF KILLINGS

Of the 324 deaths, Amnesty International concluded that at least six resulted from fatal incidents that took place on 15 November, the first day of the protests; 114 on 16 November; 84 on 17 November; 30 on 18 November; and one on 19 November. In 40 additional cases, Amnesty International has recorded 16 or 17 November as the date of the fatal incident resulting in death, but has not been able to ascertain the exact day. In the remaining 49 cases, the organization has not been able to identify the date of the incident resulting in death, but believes the vast majority also took place on the second and third days of the protests, that is on 16 and 17 November.



# **GEOGRAPHIC SPREAD OF KILLINGS**

Amnesty International recorded the 324 victims as having been killed in 37 cities in eight provinces across the country (Alborz, Esfahan, Fars, Kerman, Kermanshah, Khuzestan, Kurdistan and Tehran),<sup>5</sup> reflecting the widespread nature of the crackdown. The poverty-stricken suburbs around the capital, Tehran, suffered most, with at least 176 deaths recorded there.<sup>6</sup> The minority-populated

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> In its first <u>press release</u> concerning the protests crackdown, issued on 19 November 2019, while protests were still ongoing and the internet was shut down. Amnesty International referred to four reports of deaths from West Azerbaijan province, but later learned that while the reported victims or their families were originally from this province, they had died elsewhere.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> These suburban cities fall in the provinces of Alborz and Tehran, and include Andisheh, Baharestan, Nassimshahr, Boumehen, Chardangeh, Eslamshahr, Fardis, Karaj, Malard, Meshkindasht, Parand, Qods,

provinces of Khuzestan and Kermanshah, with 59 and 31 deaths respectively, were also badly affected.

Below is a breakdown, by province, of the deaths of protesters and bystanders recorded so far by Amnesty International:

Province	Number of individuals killed
Tehran	142
Khuzestan	59
Alborz	34
Kermanshah	31
Fars	25
Esfahan	24
Kurdistan	7
Kerman	2
Total	324

#### CAUSES AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF KILLINGS

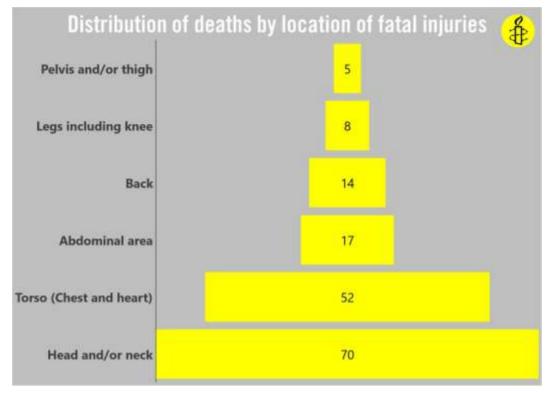
Some of the recorded victims were participating in the protests while others were bystanders, but it is not possible for Amnesty International to ascertain to which category each victim belonged.

In all but four cases, the victims were shot dead by Iranian security forces including members of the Revolutionary Guards, paramilitary Basij forces and the police. Amnesty International was able to examine evidence of security forces firing live ammunition, often at the head or torso – indicating that they were shooting to kill. According to information received from eyewitnesses and relatives, some victims were shot multiple times in different areas of their bodies, including head, chest, stomach, arms and legs, and some were shot in their back.

For nearly half of the victims (153), Amnesty International has been able to obtain information indicating the reported location of fatal injuries. Based on this information, in at least 70 cases, victims were shot in their head and/or neck and in at least 52 cases, in their torso including chest and/or heart. In one case known to Amnesty International, the victim, **Bahman Ja'fari**, died from

Robatkarim and Shahriar.

injuries resulting from being shot at close range by 70 metal pellets or more all over his body.<sup>7</sup> The following chart illustrates the breakdown of the locations of fatal injuries recorded.<sup>8</sup>



With respect to the four remaining victims mentioned above, two, **Faramarz Pourfarsadi** (adult) and **Mohsen Mohammadpour** (child), reportedly suffered fatal head injuries after being beaten by members of the security forces. Another two victims, **Yadollah Hajitaripour** (adult) and **Ziba Khoshgavar** (adult), died after reportedly suffocating from tear gas.

Information obtained from eyewitnesses that, in most cases, security forces were deliberately firing live ammunition at victims' head or torso is supported by the description of injuries cited on the death or burial certificates obtained by Amnesty International for 35 victims shot dead.<sup>9</sup> In the cases of eight victims, the official certificates state that they were fatally injured in the head; in 15 cases in the chest and/or heart; in three cases in the chest and stomach; in one case in the stomach; in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Based on information received from a primary source outside Iran, in its May 2020 document, Amnesty International had recorded Bahman Ja'fari as having been shot four times in the head and stomach. The organization has since learned from a primary source inside Iran that Bahman Ja'fari sustained fatal injuries as a result of being shot at close range by 70 metal pellets or more all over his body.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> This chart reflects the locations on the body where injuries have been recorded. It concerns 152 victims, some of whom were shot more than once, in more than one body part.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> For 14 of the recorded victims, Amnesty International has obtained both their death and burial certificates. For 11 victims, it has only obtained their burial certificates and for 10 victims, it has only obtained their death certificates.

one case in the pelvis and thigh; and in one case in the chest, head, pelvis and thigh. In the remaining six cases, the certificates do not provide any information on where in their body the victims were fatally injured.

The analysis of the death certificates obtained by Amnesty International for 24 of the 35 victims raises concerns about the incomplete recording of the cause of death as well as distortion of the circumstances surrounding the deaths in some cases. For 12 of the 24 victims, the death certificates record that the death occurred as a result of "bullet penetration", but, in 11 cases, they state that the victim was "hit" by a "hard or sharp object", a "fast-moving object" or a "penetrative object" or use similarly vague phrases to describe the cause of injuries leading to death. In the remaining one case, the cause of death is stated as "unknown".

Of the 12 death certificates recording "bullet penetration" as the cause of death, nine note that the death resulted from the "deployment of warfare weapons outside a war context". Two of the 24 death certificates (one of which refers to "bullet penetration" as the cause of death and the other to being "hit" by a "fast-moving object") cite the cause of death "violence by others" without providing any further information.

#### STATE DENIALS AND COVER-UP

Two years on from the killings, the Iranian authorities continue to cover-up the real death toll and deny and distort the truth about the circumstances surrounding the killings.

Initially, the authorities claimed that they cannot reveal the number of those killed as the process of categorizing the victims based on their level of involvement in the protests was time-consuming. The authorities said that based on this classification, they would determine whether to designate a victim as a "martyr" and grant their family financial compensation and other benefits.<sup>10</sup>

The authorities have defined three categories of victims: people referred to as "ordinary citizens", who did not have any role in the protests and "lost their lives amid the clashes"; those who "lost their lives in any manner" while participating in the protests peacefully; and those who were killed while engaging in armed clashes with the security forces.

On 1 June 2020, Mojtaba Zolnour, a member of parliament and the chair of Iran's parliamentary committee for national security and foreign policy at the time of the November 2019 protests, stated, for the first time publicly, that the official number of those killed during the protests was 230. He made these remarks to the media after the end of an event in the ministry of interior that was focused on the coronavirus pandemic. Mojtaba Zolnour claimed that 7% of the deceased (16 people) died while engaging in "direct armed confrontations" with security forces; 16% (37 people) while waging "attacks" against military and law enforcement buildings; and 31% (71 people) while waging "attacks" against public buildings. For the latter two categories, Mojtaba Zolnour claimed that 26% (60 people) were not among the "rioters" who intended to attack public property and it is "unclear" how they died, and 20% (46 people) died in the context of "spontaneously joining" law enforcement officials to "defend security".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Official Website of Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei, "Response to the report of the Secretary General of the Supreme National Security Council about the management of the situation of individuals killed and injured in recent incidents", 4 December 2019, <u>http://farsi.khamenei.ir/news-content?id=44322</u>

The Iranian authorities have developed a two-fold strategy for denying and distorting the truth surroundings the mass protest killings.

On the one hand, they have attempted to justify the use of lethal force to prevent damage to public property.<sup>11</sup> While in some instances reported to Amnesty International, individuals in civilian clothes were seen engaging in acts of arson or damage to banks, police stations and seminaries, Amnesty International has not been in a position to establish their identities. Many protesters interviewed by Amnesty International reported witnessing that some individuals in civilian clothes involved in acts of arson or vandalism were operating alongside or at least with the apparent acquiescence of security forces. In either case, Amnesty International continues to stress that damage to public property did not justify a lethal response to protesters who were not posing an imminent threat to the lives or bodily integrity of members of security forces or others.

On the other hand, officials have repeatedly made false statements and produced numerous propaganda videos on state TV saying most of the victims in the first and second categories, described above, were killed by armed "rioters" or "suspicious agents" working for "enemies" of the Islamic Republic of Iran. To back up these allegations, they have further claimed that the weapons used to kill the victims were not of the type used by security forces. For example, on 12 December 2019, the secretary general of Iran's Supreme National Security Council, Ali Shamkhani, said in a media interview that "more than 85% of the victims of the recent incidents in Tehran province had not attended any protest and were killed in a suspicious manner with firearms and [other] weapons not belonging to state organs." He added that "this proves that Iran's enemies were involved in a killing project."<sup>12</sup>

In a similar vein, the then President Hassan Rouhani stated on 4 December 2019 that "it has been made clear by the Legal Medicine Organization which kinds of bullets were used. These bullets have been identified and they do not belong to the police, Revolutionary Guards or the Basij."<sup>13</sup>

However, extensive video footage analysed by Amnesty International's Digital Verification Corps and numerous eyewitness accounts obtained by the organization provide clear evidence that those using firearms against protesters and bystanders belonged to Iran's security forces, including the Revolutionary Guards, paramilitary Basij forces and police.

Amnesty International has documented only two protests, both in Mahshahr, Khuzestan province, that involved gunfire being exchanged between several armed protesters and security forces, resulting in the death of one Revolutionary Guard official and one police officer. These took place in the neighbourhood of Chamran (also known as Jarrahi) on 18 November and the neighbourhood of Taleghani (also known as Koureh) on 18 November and lasting into the early hours of 19 November.

Even during these two incidents, based on the testimonies of surviving protesters and video footage analysed by Amnesty International, the security forces did not confine their use of lethal force to those posing an imminent threat to life as there is evidence that they also shot at unarmed protesters who were posing no threat whatsoever, killing several people.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> MagIran, "The Interior Minister's report on recent events" (in Persian), 28 November 2019, online: <u>https://www.magiran.com/article/3982590</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Islamic Republic News Agency, "Shamkhani visited the families of the victims of recent incidents" (in Persian), 12 December 2019, <u>www.irna.ir/news/83591316</u>; and Khabar Online, "New details about those killed in November 2019 protests in the counties of Tehran province" (in Persian), 12 December 2019, online: www.khabaronline.ir/news/1330444

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Islamic Republic News Agency, "Rouhani: Innocent detainees will be released" (in Persian), 4 December 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/36ePSuV</u>

Amnesty International has found that the families of those killed in protests were consistently excluded from official autopsies undertaken by the Legal Medicine Organization of Iran for the purpose of issuing burial certificates, and they were not provided with autopsy records detailing the types of weapon and ammunition that led to their deaths. Families interviewed by Amnesty International also consistently reported that they were prevented from seeking an independent autopsy and forced to bury their loved ones quickly in the presence of security and intelligence officials.

In several other cases, the authorities refused to hand over the belongings of the victims to their relatives, including their phones, raising suspicions that these might have contained evidence of unlawful actions by state agents.

The abuses committed by Iranian authorities outlined above form part of a wider pattern of actions taken by state officials against families of those killed in the November protests and appear aimed at suppressing incriminating evidence by concealing information and instilling fear among the victims' relatives.

In yet another attempt to deflect criticism over the killings in the November 2019 protests, Iranian officials, including Iran's minister of interior at the time, have claimed that the number of members of the police, Basij and security and intelligence forces who were killed or injured during the protests was twice the equivalent figure for protesters.

However, this does not correspond with information published in state media outlets. Based on these sources, Amnesty International has calculated that a total of five members of the security forces were killed during the protests.<sup>14</sup> Two – one Revolutionary Guard official<sup>15</sup> and one police officer<sup>16</sup> – were killed in protests in Mahshahr, Khuzestan province, as mentioned above; two – one Revolutionary Guard official<sup>17</sup> and one member of the Basij force<sup>18</sup> – were reportedly stabbed to death in Malard, Tehran province; and one was a police officer reportedly stabbed to death in Kermanshah, Kermanshah province.<sup>19</sup>

The authorities have alleged that an additional member of the Basij force, **Majid Sheikhi**, was shot in Eslamshahr, Tehran province, on 17 November. However, in a media interview with Iran International, a Persian-language TV outlet based in the UK and widely watched in Iran, a relative of the victim said that Majid Sheikhi was a protester and that the authorities had pressured his family to agree for him to be falsely described as a member of the Basij force in order to collect his body. The relative said in the interview that the picture of the victim published by state-media outlets had

<sup>16</sup> Islamic Republic News Agency, "Martyr Reza Sayadi is a symbol of courage and self-sacrifice in society" (in Persian), 20 November 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/2TkbwbY</u>

<sup>17</sup> MizanOnline, "Families of martyrs pay tribute to Morteza Ebrahimi and Mostafa Rezaei" (in Persian), 17 December 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/2Tjdbyn</u>; Tasnim News Agency, "The visit of Jannati with the family of security martyr Morteza Ebrahimi" (in Persian), 26 November 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/2XbLZTv</u>

<sup>18</sup> Mashregh News, "Film: Funeral of security martyr Mostafa Rezaei" (in Persian), 20 November 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/3e4kK3U</u>

<sup>19</sup> Mehr News Agency, "Visit with the family of a security martyr and appearance in Razi University in Kermanshah" (in Persian), 10 December 2019, online: <u>https://mehrnews.com/xQLJq</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Holy Defense News Agency, "Getting to know more about the martyrs of the riots" (in Persian), 27 November 2019, online: <u>https://bit.ly/2TjK9yE</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Tabnak, "Visit of commander-in-chief, Salami, with the family of a martyr who defended [national] security" (in Persian), 1 January 2020, online: <u>https://bit.ly/36c4dZh</u>

been altered to show him dressed in a military uniform.<sup>20</sup> Two experts in audio-visual products consulted by Amnesty International said the picture concerned does indeed bear marks consistent with manipulation using image-editing software.

# **INTERNATIONAL LAW AND STANDARDS**

The right not to be arbitrarily deprived of life is a fundamental and universally recognized right, protected in Article 6 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, to which Iran is a state party, among other provisions.

Police and security forces have a paramount duty to respect and protect the right to life. To this end, the UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms provide that law enforcement officials shall not use firearms against persons except in self-defence or the defence of others against the imminent threat of death or serious injury, and that, in any event, "intentional lethal use of firearms may only be made when strictly unavoidable in order to protect life."<sup>21</sup> Furthermore, relevant international standards require that law enforcement officials only resort to force of any kind when there are no other means available that are likely to achieve the legitimate objective.<sup>22</sup> If use of force is unavoidable, it must be to the extent that is strictly necessary and proportionate to achieve the legitimate objective, and law enforcement must use it in a manner designed to minimise damage or injury, must respect and preserve human life and ensure medical aid is provided as soon as possible to those injured or affected.<sup>23</sup>

The duty to investigate potentially unlawful deaths is an essential part of upholding the right to life.<sup>24</sup> According to the UN Minnesota Protocol on the Investigation of Potentially Unlawful Death, "investigations must, at a minimum, take all reasonable steps to: a) identify the victims; b) recover and preserve all material probative of the cause of death, the identity of perpetrators and the circumstances surrounding death; c) identify possible witnesses and obtain their evidence in relation to the death and the circumstances surrounding the death; d) determine the cause, manner, place and time of death, and all of the surrounding circumstances; and e) determine who was involved in the death and their individual responsibility for the death."<sup>25</sup>

<sup>23</sup> Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, Principle 5.

<sup>24</sup> Human Rights Committee, General Comment 36, UN Doc. CCPR/C/GC/36, para. 27.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> The picture is available at the following link: Shirgah Khabar, "The death of of Basiji Majid Sheikhi in the riots that took place in the west of Tehran province ", 30 November 2019, <u>https://bit.ly/2TihUk0</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, adopted by the Eighth UN Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana, Cuba, 27 August to 7 September 1990, Principle 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, Principle 4. See also UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials, adopted by UN General Assembly resolution 34/169 of 17 December 1979, Article 3.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> The Minnesota Protocol on the Investigation of Potentially Unlawful Death (2016): The Revised United Nations Manual on the Effective Prevention and Investigation of Extra-legal, Arbitrary and Summary Executions, para. 25.

# RECOMMENDATIONS

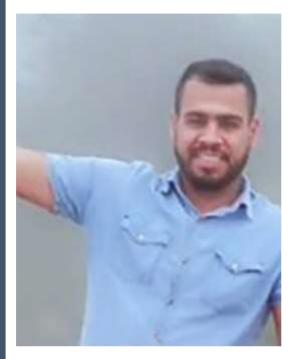
In line with the findings outlined above, Amnesty International is calling on the Iranian authorities to take the following actions:

- Make public all available information and records regarding the number of those killed during the November 2019 protests; their identities and ages; and the location, cause and circumstances of their deaths.
- Ensure that prompt, thorough, independent and impartial criminal investigations are conducted into the killings of protesters and bystanders, including children, in the November 2019 protests and that those suspected of criminal responsibility are prosecuted in proceedings that conform to international fair trial standards and do not involve seeking or imposing the death penalty.
- Protect the families of victims and others seeking truth, justice and reparations on behalf of the victims against threats, harassment, intimidation, arbitrary arrests and detentions, and other reprisals by state authorities or other actors.

Given the crisis of systematic impunity in Iran and the gravity of the human rights violations committed by the Iranian authorities, Amnesty International calls on member states of the UN Human Rights Council to take the following actions:

• Establish an investigative and accountability mechanism to collect, analyse and preserve evidence of the most serious crimes under international law committed in Iran, including in the context of the protests of November 2019, to facilitate fair criminal proceedings in the future.

1. Abbas Mansouri (Asakereh)



2. Abbasi (first name unknown)
Location of death: Sadra, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot in the back
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

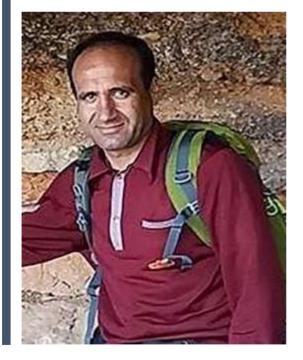
€®

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

# 3. Abdollah Ajorlou



4. Abdollah Ghavimi



←@)

Location of death: Qods or Islamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 25 Reported cause of death: Shot in the pelvis

Source: Individuals directly impacted

÷⊛

Location of death: Sadra, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 46
Reported cause of death: Shot

# 5. Abdolreza Shirzadi



**←**@)

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

# 6. Abolfazl Sha'bani



÷@

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 18

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

7. Adnan Helali

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

 $\pmb{Age}: Not \ available$ 

Reported cause of death: Shot

# 8. Ahad Bashareh Doraghi



# 9. Ahmad Cheraghian

# ÷@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 22 Reported cause of death: Shot in the back or leg

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# ÷@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

# **Age**: 40

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{Reported}}$  cause of death: Shot in the upper arm and heart

10. Ahmad Ghorbani Dastjerdi



11. Ahmad Albuali



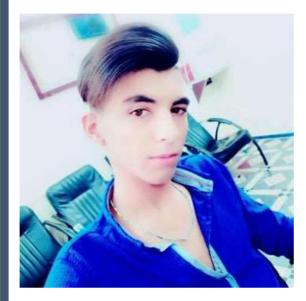
(⊛

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 34 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted

÷⊛

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 17 Reported cause of death: Shot

# 12. AHMAD SA'DI (JAAVELEH)



# ←@

Location of death: Shushtar, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available (possibly 17) Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart Source: Human rights activists and journalists

13. Akbar Langari



÷⊛

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

14. Ali (Younes) Firouzbakht
Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 15. Ali Aghayee



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 21 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

## 16. Ali Akbar Abroutan



17. Ali Baghlani
Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# (⊕

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

18. Ali Bavi
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 25
Reported cause of death: Shot in the head
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

19. Ali Dabiri

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Under 18

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

20. Ali Ghazlavi Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 12 Reported cause of death: Shot

21. Ali Hosseini (also known as Ali Hamedani)



# €®

Location of death: Meshkin dasht, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 21 Reported cause of death: Shot in the side of abdomen

**Source**: Individuals directly impacted

22. Ali Khajeh Albouali)
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 23. Ali Mohammad Aghapour



24. Ali Moradi
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

€®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: 50

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

#### 25. Ali Mousavi

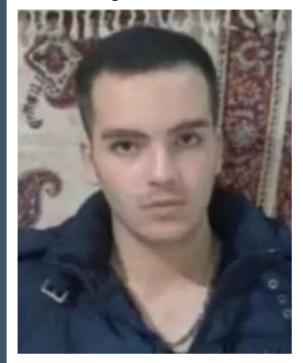


26. Ali Rahmani
Location of death: Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 45
Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck
Source: Human rights activists and journalist

# ÷⊛

Location of death: Ramhormoz, Khuzestan province Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 12

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted 27. Ali Sadeghi



(⊛

Location of death: city unknown, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalist





←®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 21 Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

#### 29. Ali Tamimi

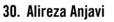


(@)

←@)

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

**Source:** Individuals directly impacted





Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 31. Alireza Mohammadzadeh



÷⊛

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

#### **Age**: 29

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the side of abdomen **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

32. Alireza Nikjeh

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 33. Alireza Nouri

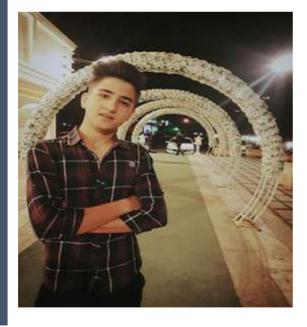


**←**@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 17 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted





# <⊚

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 17

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

# 35. Alireza Sheidaie



÷@

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 28

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

36. Alkhamisi (first name unknown)Location of death: Ramhormoz, KhuzestanDate of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

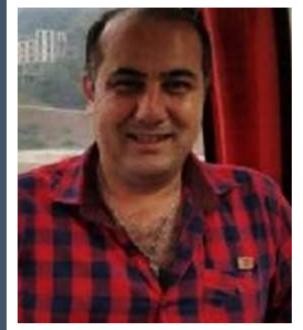
# 37. Ameneh Shahbazifard



Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 35 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head and neck Source: Individuals directly impacted

÷@)

38. Amir (Shahpour) Ojani



€®

Location of death: Parand, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg Source: Human rights activists and journalists

39. Amir Alvandi Mehr



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Gouyom, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 25

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

40. Amirhossein Davoud Vand



41. Amirhossein Kabiri

←®

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 16

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the back **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

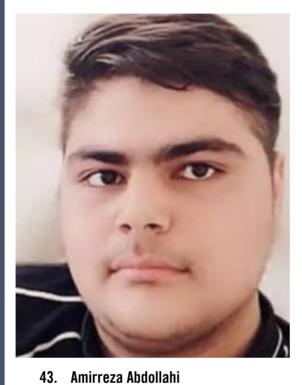


÷⊛

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 33

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

42. Amirhossein Zare'zadeh



÷®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 18 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted



Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 13 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: State media

# 44. Arash Kahzadi



# ←@

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 16 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

**Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





# ←@

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 19 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

46. Arman (Nima) Amani



÷@)

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back and head Source: Individuals directly impacted

47. Armin Ghaderi



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 15 Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 48. Arsham Ebrahimi



49. Asghar Lashghari
Location of death: Fardis, Alborz
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 25
Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

50. Ashkan Khomreyi

## ÷@)

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 21

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the back **Source**: Individuals directly impacted Location of death: Meshkin dasht Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

**Reported cause of death**: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

51. Ashour Kalta



Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

(⊕

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 37 Reported cause of death: Shot in the torso Source: Human rights activists and journalists

52. Ayoub Bahramian

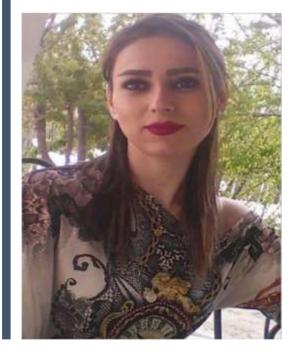


÷⊛

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 35 Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

53. Azadeh Zarbi



# ÷⊛

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the neck **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

# 54. Azar Mirzapour



÷®

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 49

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

### 55. Aziz Eskandari



#### ←@)

Location of death: Meshkin dasht, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 33

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the neck **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

56. Bahman Ja'fari



### (⊕

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 28 Reported cause of death: Shot by multiple metal pellets

57. Bani Rashid (first name not known)
Location of death: Ramhormoz, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

### 58. Behrouz Asqarpour



← 
Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 27
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 59. Behrouz Fallah



←@

Location of death: Boumehen, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 27 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷⊚

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 61. Behzad Moinifar

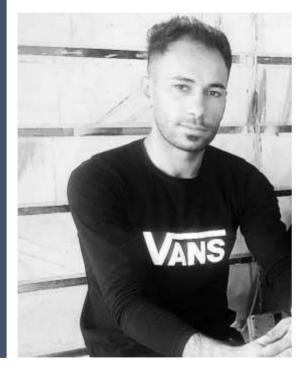


÷®

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the neck **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

62. Behzad Safarzadeh



### (⊛

Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

#### 63. Behzad Tekieh



←@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Unknown Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷⊛

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kerhmanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 28 Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back

65. Chan'ani (first name unidentified)
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019
Age: 8-12
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

### 66. Danial Ostavar



¢⊚

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 67. Ebrahim Ketabdar



÷⊛

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 29 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

 $\textbf{Source:} Individuals directly impacted}$ 

68. Ebrahim Mansouri



69. Ebrahim Matouri

÷⊛

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back Source: Individuals directly impacted



# ÷@)

Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the back or chest Source: Individuals directly impacted; and state media

70. Ebrahim Mehdi Pour

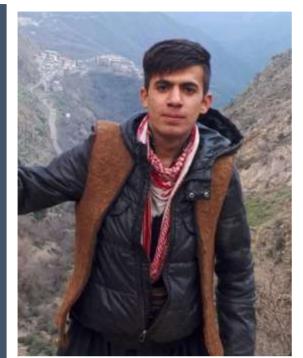


#### ÷⊛

Location of death: Anisheh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 50 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted; and state media

71. Ebrahim Moradi



÷@)

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 21 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

72. Ehsan Abdollahnejad



←@

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 28

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

73. Ehsan Shiri

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30-35

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the stomach

Source: Individuals directly impacted

- 74. Eqbal Esmaili

÷⊛

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 45 Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck Source: Human rights activists and journalists

## 75. Erfan Faesghi



### ←@)

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 21

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





## ÷@)

Location of death: Tehran, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 28 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

 $\textbf{Source}: Individuals directly impacted}$ 

### 77. Esmail Gholipour



(@)

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





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Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 30 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

## 79. Esmail Shojayee



÷@)

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

80. Esmail Allahgholi



÷®

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 28 Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

#### 81. Faramarz Pourfarsadi



÷®

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

**Date of fatal incident:** 17 November 2019

**Age**: 51

**Reported cause of death**: Beaten by the security forces **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

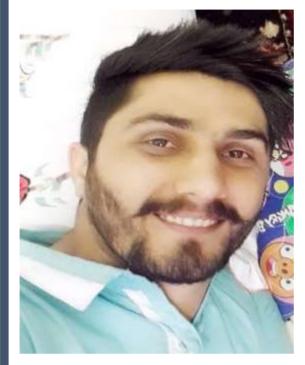
82. Farhad Mojaddam



# (⊛

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 38 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

83. Farshad Hajipour Milasi



÷⊚

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 30

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart and chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

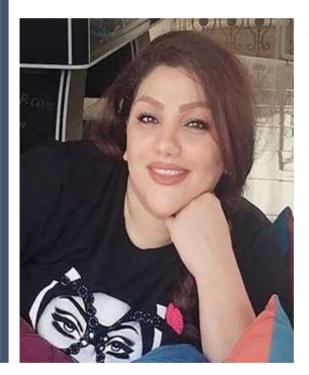
84. Farzad Ansarifar



֩

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted 85. Ghasem Bavi
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists



#### 86. Golnar Samsami

# ←⊚ Location (

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 34 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 87. Hadi Ghorbani



←@

Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 20 Reported cause of death: Shot

**Source**: Individuals directly impacted





÷⊚

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 24 Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 89. Hamid Rasouli



### ÷@)

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

### **Age**: 32

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart and stomach **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





## ֩

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 91. Hamid Sheikhani



# ÷⊛

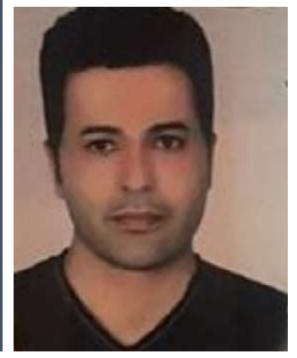
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 19 November 2019

**Age**: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists





←@)

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 35 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest and heart

#### 93. Hamidreza Ghabouli



## ÷@

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: Individuals directly impacted and state media





#### ÷⊚

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 30 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

### 95. Hamzeh Albereihi



←@)

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 15 or 16 November 2019

**Age**: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





(⊛

Location of death: Qods, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 54

Reported cause of death: Shot

### 97. Hamzeh Faraji



### ÷⊛

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists





## ÷@)

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 22-25

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the stomach **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 99. Hassan Alizadeh



€®

Location of death: Qods, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

100. Hassan Dadashi



Icoation of death: Shahriar, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: 35
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

## 101. Hassan Ghazlavi (Tamimi)



÷@)

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

**Age**: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

**Source**: Human rights activists and journalists



÷⊚

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 103. Hassan Tavousi



104. Heidar Kianmehr (Shiazi)

## €®

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart Source: Human rights activists and journalists



Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 60 Reported cause of death: Shot in the back





**Hessam Baranirad** 

105.

## ÷⊛

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

# **Age**: 17

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

106. Heydar Ali Ramezan Nejad



(⊛

Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 53 Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach



# (⊛

Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019 Age: 24 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

108. Hossein Ghadami



÷⊚

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 30

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the stomach and leg

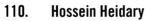
#### 109. Hossein Ghasemi

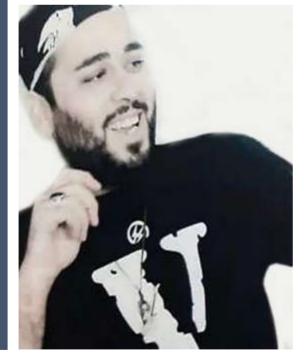


←@)

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 19

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart and leg **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷®

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot

### 111. Hossein Karimi Alvijeh



(@)

Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 51

Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

112. Hossein Keshavarz Afshar



**←**@

Location of death: Qods, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

### **Age:** 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach and chest

#### 113. Hossein Niazi



€®

Location of death: City unknown, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

114. Hossein Shahbazi



÷⊚

Location of death: Qods, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age:** 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

## 115. Jabar Tejareh



#### ÷@

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age:** 38

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the back **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

116. Jalil Emamgholi



÷⊚

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in heart Source: State media; human rights activists 117. Unidentified man (first name possibly Jamshid or Farzin)

(@)

Location of death: Mariwan, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

**Reported cause of death**: Shot

**Source**: Individuals directly impacted

118. Javad Babaeizadeh



←@

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest, abdomen and neck



## ←@)

Location of death: Sirjan, Kerman

**Date of fatal incident:** 15 November 2019

#### Age: 37

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: Individuals directly impacted





#### ÷⊚

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

#### 121. Javeed Mirzaie



←@)

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

122. Kamal Faraji



÷⊛

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 41 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

#### 123. Kaveh Mohammadi



#### ←@

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

#### **Age:** 35

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart and chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted



### ÷⊚

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 42 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 125. Khaled Ghazlavi

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists



#### 126. Kourosh Sheidani (also reported as Sheidayee)

(@)

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 127. Mahmoud Dashtinia



÷@)

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest Source: Individuals directly impacted

128. Mehrdad Dashtinia

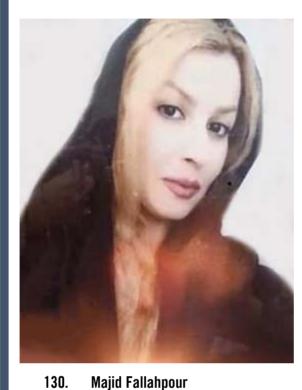


#### ֩

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

 $\textbf{Source:} Individuals directly impacted}$ 

#### 129. Mahnaz Mehdizadeh



(⊛

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

**Date of fatal incident:** 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{Reported}}$  cause of death: Shot in the head, heart and stomach

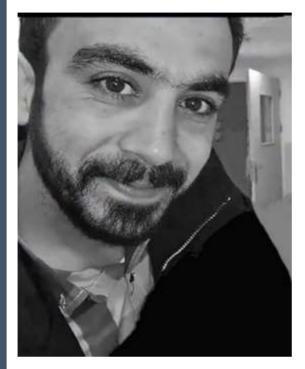
Source: Individuals directly impacted



÷⊚

Location of death: City (unknown), Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted

### 131. Majid Hashemi



(@)

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

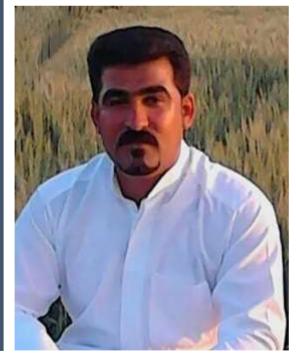
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





÷@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 133. Majid Sheikhi



134. Mansour Asakereh

### (⊕

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

**Source**: State media; human rights activists and journalists

### ÷⊛

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 41

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

135.Mansour DerisLocation of death: Mahshahr, KhuzestanDate of fatal incident: 17 November 2019Age: 30-34Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 136. Masoud Baharlou

# ←@

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 29 Reported cause of death: Shot in the side of abdomen Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 137. Mehdi Abbasi Amjad

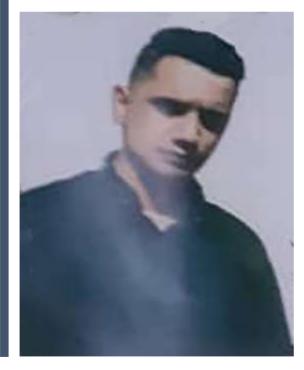


÷⊛

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

138. Mehdi Ahmadi



#### ֩

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 139. Mehdi Daemi



←@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 25

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





#### ÷⊚

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 35 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

#### 141. Mehdi Koloukhi



#### ÷@

Location of death: Meshkindasht, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available

**Reported cause of death**: Shot **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

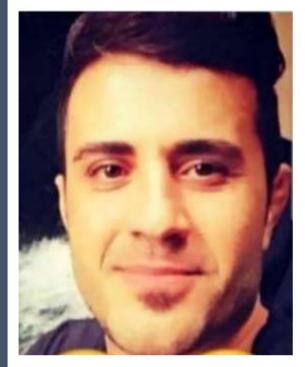




## ÷@

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

#### 143. Mehdi Papi



#### (⊛

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 31

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

144. Mehdi Roodbarian



(⊕

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 21

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

#### 145. Mehdi Sabzi



#### ←@)

Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: State media

146. Mehdi Valipour



### **←**@)

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 16

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

#### 147. Mehran Tak



←@)

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 32

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

148. Mehran Zahedi



֩

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck
Source: State media

#### 149. Mehrdad Hesabi Sheyjani



←@)

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the head Source: Human rights activists and journalists

150. Mehrdad Moinfar



←@)

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 32

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

### 151. Mehrzad Rezayee



←@)

Location of death: Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 25

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the pelvis **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

152. Meysam Ahmadi



÷⊚

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the stomach **Source**: Individuals directly impacted 153. Meysam Majdam Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists



154. Meysam Maniaat

Icocation of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019
Age: 25
Reported cause of death: Shot in the head
Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 155. Milad Hamidi



#### ←@

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 25 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





#### (⊛

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 24 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

#### 157. Milad Nazhehvard



÷⊛

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted





÷⊚

Location of death: Tehran, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 58 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

 $\textbf{Source:} Individuals directly impacted}$ 

#### 159. Mobin Abdollahi



**←**@

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

160. Mohammad Taghi Alilou

÷⊛

Location of death: city unknown, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2021 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 161. Mohammad (last name unknown)



€®

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2021 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: State media

162. Mohammad Amin Allah Gholi



←@)

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

 $\textbf{Source:} Individuals directly impacted}$ 

#### 163. Mohammad Amiri



#### (@)

Location of death: Najafabad, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 21

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the back **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





÷®

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 20 Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 165. Mohammad Dastankhah



÷⊚

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

**Date of fatal incident:** 16 November 2019

**Age**: 15

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

166. Mohammad Ebrahimi
Location of death: Qahderijan, Esfahan
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 167. Mohammad Ejdehakesh

←@

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: 30 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted



#### 168. Mohammad Hashamdar

### ÷@)

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 33 Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 169. Mohammad Heydarian



#### ←@)

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 19

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

170. Mohammad Hossein Ghanavati



#### (⊛

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 25

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{Reported}}$  cause of death: Shot in the head, abdomen, and thigh

### 171. Mohammad Hossein Tahayee

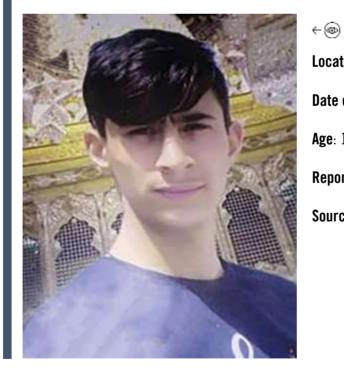


**←**@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 34 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

172. Mohammad Javad Abedi



Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 16 Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 173. Mohammad Khaledi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 174. Mohammad Khaleghi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 175. Mohammad Khazayee



←@

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 176. Mohammad Maleki



177. Mohammad Mehdi Haghgou

Location of death: city unknown, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: 21 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### ÷@)

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the lower back **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

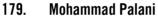
#### 178. Mohammad Moin Salehi



(@)

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: 19

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





#### ←@)

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





←@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: State media

181. Mohammad Pourpirali



#### ÷@

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 28

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted 182.Mohammad Reza AhmadiLocation of death: Sanandaj, KurdistanDate of fatal incident: 16 November 2019Age: 17Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists



#### 183. Mohammad Reza Alhosseini

## ÷⊚

Location of death: Tehran, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 30 Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck Source: Individuals directly impacted 184. Mohammad Reza Asafi Zargani
Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: Not available
Age: 20
Reported cause of death: Shot

185. Mohammadreza Inanlou

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

← (∞)
Location of death: Karaj, Alborz
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart
Source: Individuals directly impacted

Mohammadreza Jamshidi

186.

187.

÷⊛

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

**Date of fatal incident:** 16 November 2019

**Age**: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted



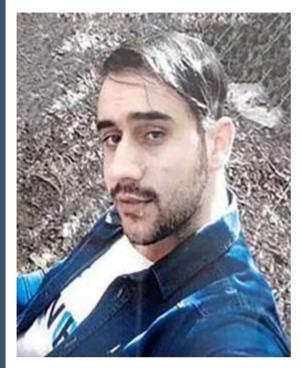
Mohammad Reza Mohammadi

÷⊚

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 188. Mohammad Reza Nikouravan



(⊕

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: Not available

**Age**: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

189. Mohammad Safari



# ֩

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 32 Reported cause of death: Shot



←@

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 38 Reported cause of death: Shot in the thigh

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷®

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 19

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

#### 192. Mohammad Teymouri



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193. Mohammadreza Mehdipour

÷®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 33 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

**Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

← Image: Second seco

194. Mohsen Albouali
Location of death: Shadegan, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019
Age: Unknown
Reported cause of death: Shot in the head
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

195. Mohsen Ebadi Mehr
Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan
Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists
196. Mohsen Iranshahi
Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot in the Thigh
Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 197. Mohsen Jafarpanah



# **←**@

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 30

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

198. Mohsen Karaminia



# ֩

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 34 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

# 199. Mohsen Mohammadpour



#### ←@

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

**Age**: 17

**Reported cause of death**: Beaten by the security forces **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

200. Mohsen Mozaffari



# ÷®

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-16 November 2019 Age: 37 Reported cause of death: Shot

# 201. Moin Moslempour



÷⊛

Location of death: Andimeshk, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

202. Mojahed Aljameyee



÷⊚

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 15-17 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

203. Mojtaba Ebadi Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists



# 204. Morteza Sadeghinader

# ←@

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 35 Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 205. Mostafa Abroutan



# ←@)

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

**Age**: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷⊚

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 207. Mostafa Roodbarian



÷@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 34

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

208. Mozaffar Vatandoost



(⊕

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 45

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 209. Nader Bijanvand



÷@)

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷⊚

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 55 Reported cause of death: Shot in the torso

 $\textbf{Source:} Individuals directly impacted}$ 

# 211. Nader Nasirpour



÷®

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 66

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the lower back **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

212. Naghd Ali Ramezani



← 
► Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 59
Reported cause of death: Shot

# 213. Naser Rezayee



(@)

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 36

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

214. Naveed Behboudi



÷⊚

Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head



# ÷⊛

Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 29 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 31 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart from the back

#### 217. Omid Salehi



←@)

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

**Date of fatal incident:** 16 November 2019

#### **Age**: 21

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the neck and stomach **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





# ֩

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

219. Pedram Ja'fari Kamijani



÷®

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

**Age**: 18

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists



÷@

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 19 Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

#### 221. Pouria Naserikhah



÷@

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head and leg **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





÷⊚

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

# 223. Rahim Aminabadi



# ÷®

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 35

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the leg **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

224. Rahmatollah Kalkouyee



# ←@)

Location of death: City unknown, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: 33 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 225. Ramin Lamseh



226. Rasoul Amani
Location of death: Qahderijan, Esfahan
Date of fatal incident: Not available
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# €®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 28

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

#### 227. Ravanbakhsh Emamirad



(⊛

Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 43 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: State media

228. Razzagh Naserzadeh



**←**@

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 38 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 229. Reza Abbasi



**←**@

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

**Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





# ÷⊚

Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 34 Reported cause of death: Shot in the shoulder

# 231. Reza Hassanvand



# (⊛

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 26

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

232. Reza Mansouri Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

#### 233. Reza Moazemi Goudarzi



(@)

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 19 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

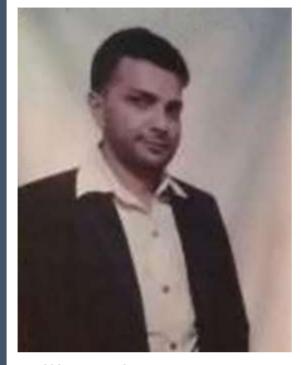




# ֩

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Unknown Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists





÷®

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 23

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the neck **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

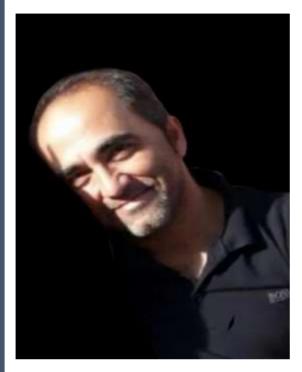




# ←@

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown) Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot

# 237. Reza Tariverdi



÷®

Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 41

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

238. Sadegh Ahmad Panahi



÷⊛

Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

# 239. Saeed Rezayee



# ←@)

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 26 Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

240. Safar Eydi Vandi



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 23-24 Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

# 241. Sajad Bagheri



# €®

←@)

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 27

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists





Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

#### 243. Salem Amir Sanjarian



←@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

244. Sasan Eydi Vandi



(⊛

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 17

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the heart **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

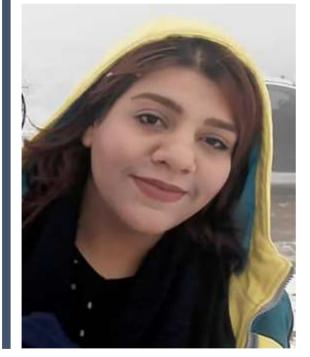
#### 245. Ali Fotouhi Kouhsareh



€®

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 37 Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted

246. Shabnam Diani



# ÷⊚

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars province Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019 Age: 20

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

# 247. Shahnam Shokri



**←**@

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 40

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

248. Shahram Moinee



← 
Location of death: Karaj, Alborz
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019
Age: 47
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 249. Siamak Navidi



←@)

Location of death: Tehran (Kianshahr), Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 32

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Individuals directly impacted





÷⊚

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 27 Reported cause of death: Shot

#### 251. Taher Alkhamis (Hatavi)

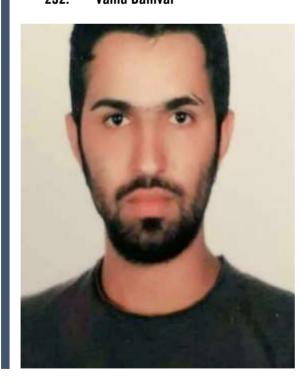


←@)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists



Cocation of death: Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 30
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Individuals directly impacted

#### 253. Vahid Tavassolidoust



**←**@

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 48

**←**@)

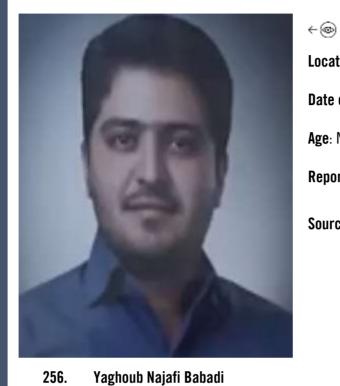
**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the chest **Source**: Individuals directly impacted

254. Yadollah Hajitaripour



# Location of death: Shiraz, Fars Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 63-64 Reported cause of death: Suffocated from tear gas Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 255. Yaghoub Khosravi



Location of death: Esfahan province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: State media



Cocation of death: Esfahan, Esfahan
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019
Age: 26
Reported cause of death: Shot in the sides of abdomen
Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 257. Yasin (Mojtaba) Ramezan Nejad



**←**@

Location of death: Qods, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019 Age: 34

**Reported cause of death**: Shot in the head **Source**: Human rights activists and journalists

258. Younes Jalili



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Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted

# 259. Yousef Dorri



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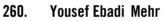
Location of death: Boumehen, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

**Age**: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists





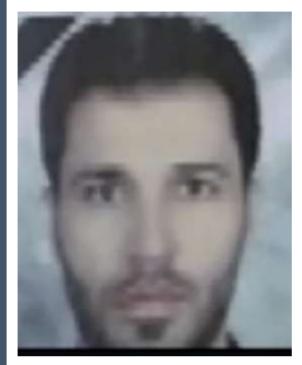
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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: 23 Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

261. Yousef Khaledi Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 262. Ziba Khoshgavar Location of death: Sanandaj, Kurdistan Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: 38 Reported cause of death: Suffocated from tear gas Source: Human rights activists and journalists 263. Unidentified woman (possibly Zahra or Hosnieh Etghi) Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists



265. Unidentified Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Medical staff

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Location of death: Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: Not available Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: State media

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

# Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

267. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

268. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

270. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

271. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

273. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

274. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

276. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

277. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

279. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

280. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

282. Unidentified Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

283. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

285. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

286. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

288. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

289. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

# Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

291. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

292. Unidentified
Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran
Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

294. Unidentified Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

295. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 296. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 297. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot **Source:** Human rights activists and journalists 298. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019Age: Not availableReported cause of death: ShotSource: Human rights activists and journalists

299. Unidentified
Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah
Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists
300. Unidentified
Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah
Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot

301. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 302. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 303. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

305. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

306. Unidentified Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

307. Unidentified Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness) Unidentified 308. Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness) 309. Unidentified Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

310. Unidentified Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness) Unidentified 311. Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness) 312. Unidentified Location of death: Fardis, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019 Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

313. Unidentified Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 314. **Unidentified woman** Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 315. Unidentified Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

316. Unidentified Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 317. Unidentified Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 318. Unidentified Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists

319. Unidentified Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 320. Unidentified Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 321. Unidentified Location of death: Sadra, Fars Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019 Age: Not available Reported cause of death: Shot Source: Human rights activists and journalists 322. Unidentified
Location of death: Sadra, Fars
Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019
Age: Not available
Reported cause of death: Shot
Source: Human rights activists and journalists
323. Unidentified
Location of death: Sirjan, Kerman
Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

324. Unidentified

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media